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ABSTRACT

Data on tuition and/or required fees are presented on resident/nonresident and undergraduate/graduate students at U.S. public colleges and universities and community colleges. In addition to statistical tables, charts are provided that graphically illustrate the relative position of Washington averages in the undergraduate four-year institution charges. The first four tables display the tuition and fee charges to full-time resident and nonresident, undergraduate and graduate students at the major public doctoral university of each state. Additional tables and corresponding charts show patterns in the college and state university sector similar to those of the major public universities. While data on charges to graduate students has only been collected since 1977, data on undergraduate students for years since 1972 are included. Data are also provided for the following seven states that have traditionally been used for comparisons: California, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, and Wisconsin. Estimated state average charges to both resident and nonresident community college students for 1978-79 and 1979-80 are also presented. (SW)

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ED183122

Council for Postsecondary Education
State of Washington

Report No. 80-5

RESIDENT AND NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE TUITION AND/OR REQUIRED FEES

PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES,
COLLEGES AND STATE UNIVERSITIES,
AND COMMUNITY COLLEGES

January, 1980

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RESIDENT AND NONRESIDENT
UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE
TUITION AND/OR REQUIRED FEES

PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES,
COLLEGES AND STATE UNIVERSITIES,
AND COMMUNITY COLLEGES

January, 1980

Project Officer:
Jackie M. Johnson

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Introduction

Since 1970, the Council for Postsecondary Education has compiled tuition and fee information on public colleges and universities. Historical data were derived from reports of the National Association of State Universities and Land Grant Colleges (NASULGC) and the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU). In recent years, Council staff has conducted its own surveys in order to provide early information to those persons in Washington considering tuition and fee rates. The Council surveys are conducted through the higher education executive officers in each state. Compilations have been consistent over time and have dealt with the "university of" each state (from the NASULGC survey) and the state averages of those public colleges and state universities reported in 1968-69 and 1969-70 in the AASCU survey. Data on the AASCU institutions are not intended to represent the average of all public institutions of a state, but are meant to display consistent averages and the changes over time, of the same set of institutions.

The Council survey has requested data on graduate resident and non-resident tuition and fees and information on these rates are provided for the most recent three years. Also included in this report are the estimated state averages of tuition and fee rates in community colleges for the most recent two years.

While the graduate/undergraduate differential is individually stated for the university sector, the differential for state colleges and universities is not since not all institutions in the survey offer graduate programs. It is, therefore, advisable to compare the undergraduate and graduate range

of differentials stated on the far right of Tables VII and VIII. In some states, institutions may charge either more or less than undergraduate rates, therefore, stating the average dollar differential would tend to overlook the actual fee structures reported.

The data presented in the tables represent the most accurate information available through the many sources the Council staff has contacted. In addition to the tables, charts have been provided which graphically illustrate the relative position of Washington averages in the undergraduate four-year institution charges.

Universities

Tables I through IV display the tuition and fee charges to full-time resident and nonresident, undergraduate and graduate students at the major public doctoral university of each state.

Charts I and II most clearly illustrate the changes that have taken place in the seven state* average and national average compared to tuition and fee rates at Washington universities since 1972. The line changes on Chart I represent a 51.4 percent increase in the seven state average, a 47.5 percent increase in the national average and a 21.8 percent increase in Washington charges to resident undergraduate students. While the Washington tuition and fee increases in 1976-77 and 1977-78 tended to bring Washington charges closer to the multi-state averages, the gap is again widening due to the annual increases in those averages relative to the constant amount for Washington institutions.

Chart II, illustrating average charges to nonresident undergraduates, shows the impact of the 1976-77 legislative action to increase tuition and operating fees for nonresident students to the "full cost" of instruction and the subsequent relationships following that action. While the increase in the seven state average since 1972 has been 60.0 percent, the increases in the national average and Washington have been 51.7 percent and 51.4 percent respectively. Clearly, increases in Washington fees to nonresident students have more closely approximated the multi-state average increases than in the resident category.

Information on charges to graduate students has only been collected for the last three years, therefore, similar long-term comparisons are not possible. What is shown is that Washington charges to resident graduate students are lower than either multi-state average and charges to nonresidents are currently about 10 percent lower than the seven state average.

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* Those states which have traditionally been used by the public four-year institutions for a variety of comparisons.

TABLE I

Universities
Resident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Alabama	$ 510	$ 510	$ 595	$ 595	$ 645	$ 645	$ 722	$ 765
Alaska	402	472	472	472	472	512	512	522
Arizona	411	411	411	450	450	450	550	550
Arkansas	400	400	400	400	400	460	460	460
Colorado	576	593	638	711	756	800	845	892
Connecticut	655	715	715	799	960	968	968	1178
Delaware	475	585	720	795[1]	978[1]	1008*[1]	988*[1]	988[1]
Florida	570	570	615	683[1]	709[1]	709[1]	709[1]	709[1]
Georgia	519	538	543	615	666	702	702	731
Hawaii	233	223	350	478	478	478	478	478
Idaho	356	380	380	400	430	434	438	474
Iowa	620	620	620	682	682	750	750	830
Kansas	486	544	573	576	578	688	710	716
Kentucky	405	480	480	480	480	550	550	550
Louisiana	320	320	320	330	440	440	552	553
Maine	562	562	587	595	695	805	920	940
Maryland	639	698	698	718	780	784	790	842
Massachusetts	40[illegible]	519	549	591	594	770	829	952
Mississippi	516	516	530	603	703	703	707	879
Missouri	540	540	580	580	644	644	722	768
Montana	471	487	529[2]	539[2]	549[2]	613[2]	613[2]	625
Nebraska	535	535	663[2]	663[2]	726[2]	763[2]	808[2]	858
Nevada	519	519	524	622	622	660	660	660
New Hampshire	1033	983	983	993	1097	1098	1248	1265
New Jersey	665	725	725	725	951	963	996	1043
New Mexico	456	456	456[1]	456[1]	520[1]	520[1]	576[1]	624
New York	815	825	825[1]	825[1]	875[1]	892[1]	892[1]	1005
North Carolina	422	449	453	468	478	524	529	576
North Dakota	456	456	467	528	528	545	545	645
Ohio	750	750	780	810	835	915	975	1005
Oklahoma	445	445	445	470	538	541	541	541
Pennsylvania	885	900	960	1084	1149	1263	1368	1485
Rhode Island	761	764	796	895	954	974	1052	1132
South Carolina	570	570	584	654	662	732	732	807
South Dakota	500	553	584	625	647	653	704	712
Tennessee	399	399	417[2]	453[2]	495[2]	495[2]	510[2]	558[2]
Texas	267	322	342[2]	354[2]	374[2]	378[2]	378[2]	420[2]
Utah	480	480	480	525	525	545	641	690
Vermont	1086	1088	1096	1100	1348	1348	1452	1662
Virginia	597	622	644	694	734	804	849	914
West Virginia	292	310	319	373	403	403	459	482
Wyoming	410	410	410	411	434	434	434	434
Seven Comparison States								
California	$ 644	$ 644	$ 644	$ 648	$ 648	$ 710	$ 731	$ 731
Illinois	686	686	690	700	712	814	846	926
Indiana	650	682	722[1]	722[1]	722[1]	810[1]	870[1]	938[1]
Michigan	696	852	855[1]	904[1]	966[1]	1073[1]	1244[1]	1373[1]
Minnesota	641	683	714	752	819	927	994	1060
Oregon	534	540	573	648	739	740	789	860
Wisconsin	558	600	611	630	671	734	812	877
Washington	564	564	564	564	564	660	687	687
7 State Average	638	670	687	715	757	830	893	966
49 State Average	549	571	593	630	679	718	758	810
8 State Rank	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
National Rank	(19)	(23)	(28)	(33)	(33)	(30) (tie with Nevada)	(32)	(33)

[1]Average of lower division and upper division charges.

[2]Reported charges converted to 30 semester credit hours for comparability.

*Mid-year increase in 1977-78, subsequent decrease in 1978-79 back to fall 1976.

TABLE II

Universities
Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Alabama	$ 1020	$ 1020	$ 1190	$ 1190	$ 1275	$ 1275	$ 1544	$ 1629
Alaska	1002	1072	1072	1072	1072	1112	1112	1122
Arizona	1301	1301	1401	1640	1640	1640	2100	2100
Arkansas	930	930	930	930	930	1090	1090	1090
Colorado	1895	1959	2070	2303	2488	2642	2845	3250
Connecticut	1555	1715	1715	1849	1650	1658	2208	2518
Delaware	1350	1560	1780	1930[1]	2113[1]	2161[1]	2248[1]	2248[1]
Florida	1620	1620	1695	1920[1]	2014[1]	2014[1]	2014[1]	2014[1]
Georgia	1239	1258	1263	1479	1617	1653	1653	1781
Hawaii	743	733	833	1153	1153	1153	1153	1153
Idaho	1156	1380	1380	1400	1630	1634	1638	1974
Iowa	1250	1350	1450	1550	1550	1710	1710	1890
Kansas	1076	1334	1363	1366	1368	1678	1700	1706
Kentucky	1120	1210	1210	1210	1210	1500	1650	1800
Louisiana	950	950	1050	1060	1270	1270	1482	1483
Maine	1662	1662	1762	1770	2070	2283	2501	2733
Maryland	1439	1698	1848	1978	2170	2174	2380	2562
Massachusetts	1069	1319	1349	1391	1799	1839	1854	2477
Mississippi	1116	1116	1130	1303	1454	1478	1507	1704
Missouri	1540	1540	1660	1660	1844	1844	2078	2208
Montana	1318	1387	1501[2]	1511[2]	1521[2]	1981[2]	1981[2]	1993
Nebraska	1261	1261	1571[2]	1571[2]	1746[2]	1753[2]	1964[2]	2088
Nevada	1719	1719	1724	1822	1822	2160	2160	2160
New Hampshire	2234	2233	2283	2683	3087	3348	3598	3815
New Jersey	1240	1310	1310	1310	1711	1721	1721	1875
New Mexico	1284	1285	1285[1]	1284[1]	1516[1]	1516[1]	1711[1]	1867
New York	1278	1288	1288[1]	1288[1]	1400[1]	1417[1]	1417[1]	1605
North Carolina	1772	1997	1997	2112	2122	2234	2239	2286
North Dakota	1184	1184	1195	1256	1256	1313	1313	1413
Ohio	1800	1800	1830	1860	1885	2025	2160	2280
Oklahoma	1225	1225	1225	1250	1460	1471	1471	1471
Pennsylvania	1986	2100	2160	2693	2403	2643	2748	2982
Rhode Island	1661	1664	1696	1935	2099	2119	2362	2769
South Carolina	1280	1280	1294	1414	1414	1692	1692	1842
South Dakota	1076	1249	1277	1277	1352	1358	1409	1514
Tennessee	1119	1209	1269[2]	1305[2]	1395[2]	1431[2]	1446[2]	1560[2]
Texas	1347	1458	1422[2]	1434[2]	1454[2]	1458[2]	1458[2]	1506[2]
Utah	1155	1155	1245	1335	1380	1420	1662	1809
Vermont	2536	2788	2796	2930	3378	3638	3887	4312
Virginia	1372	1447	1552	1619	1819	1939	2024	2159
West Virginia	1122	1140	1249	1353	1383	1383	1479	1502
Wyoming	1376	1376	1376	1377	1400	1400	1720	1720
Seven Comparison States								
California	$ 2144	$ 2144	$ 2144	$ 2148	$ 2543	$ 2615	$ 2636	$ 3131
Illinois	1676	1676	1680	1690	1702	1986	2018	2194
Indiana	1490	1560	1640	1640[1]	1640[1]	1980[1]	2100[1]	2238[1]
Michigan	2260	2700	2703[1]	2862[1]	3135[1]	3350[1]	3604[1]	3873[1]
Minnesota	1547	1620	1677	2017	2064	2337	2496	2584
Oregon	1593	1722	1833	2109	2332	2489	2637	2984
Wisconsin	1906	1956	2055	2206	2423	2684	2946	3176
Washington	1581	1581	1581	1581	1581	2394	2394	2394
7 State Average	1802	1911	1962	2096	2263	2492	2634	2883
49 State Average	1428	1503	1560	1662	1779	1891	2011	2166
8 State Rank	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(5)	(6)	(6)
National Rank	(16)	(19)	(22)	(24)	(29)	(9)	(11)	(15)

[1]Average of lower division and upper division charges.

[2]Reported charges converted to 30 semester credit hours for comparability.

CHART I

Universities
Resident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

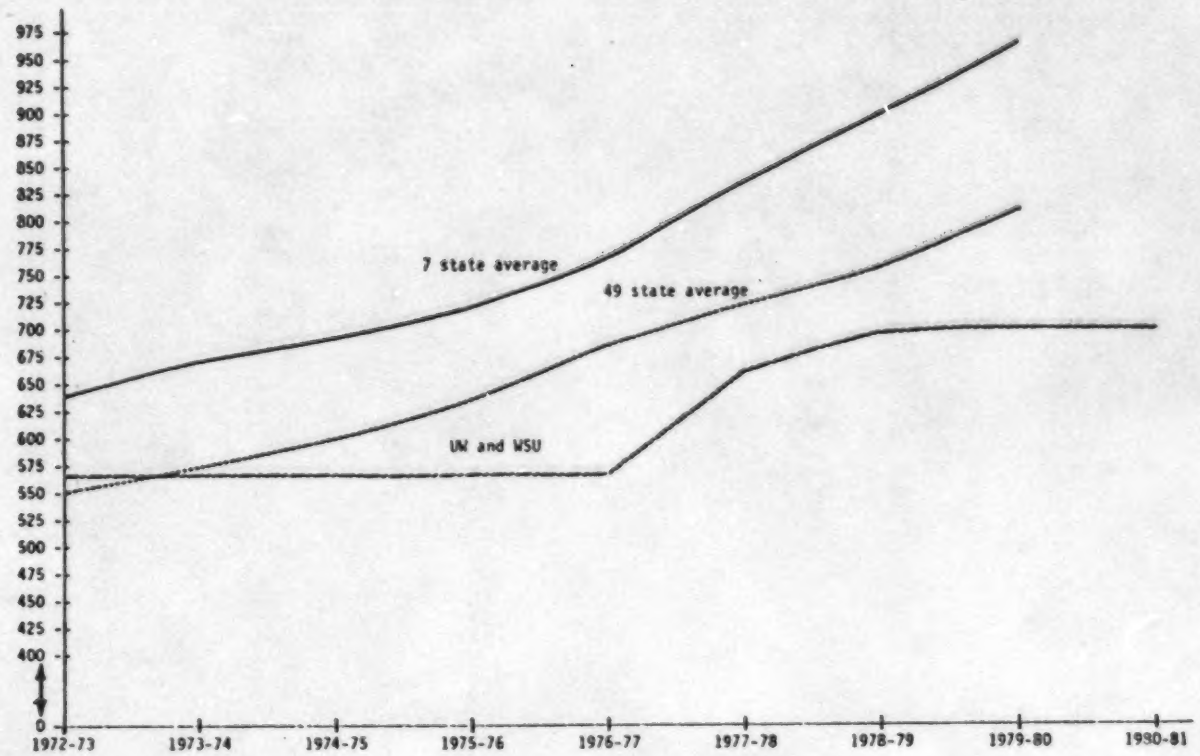

CHART II

Universities
Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

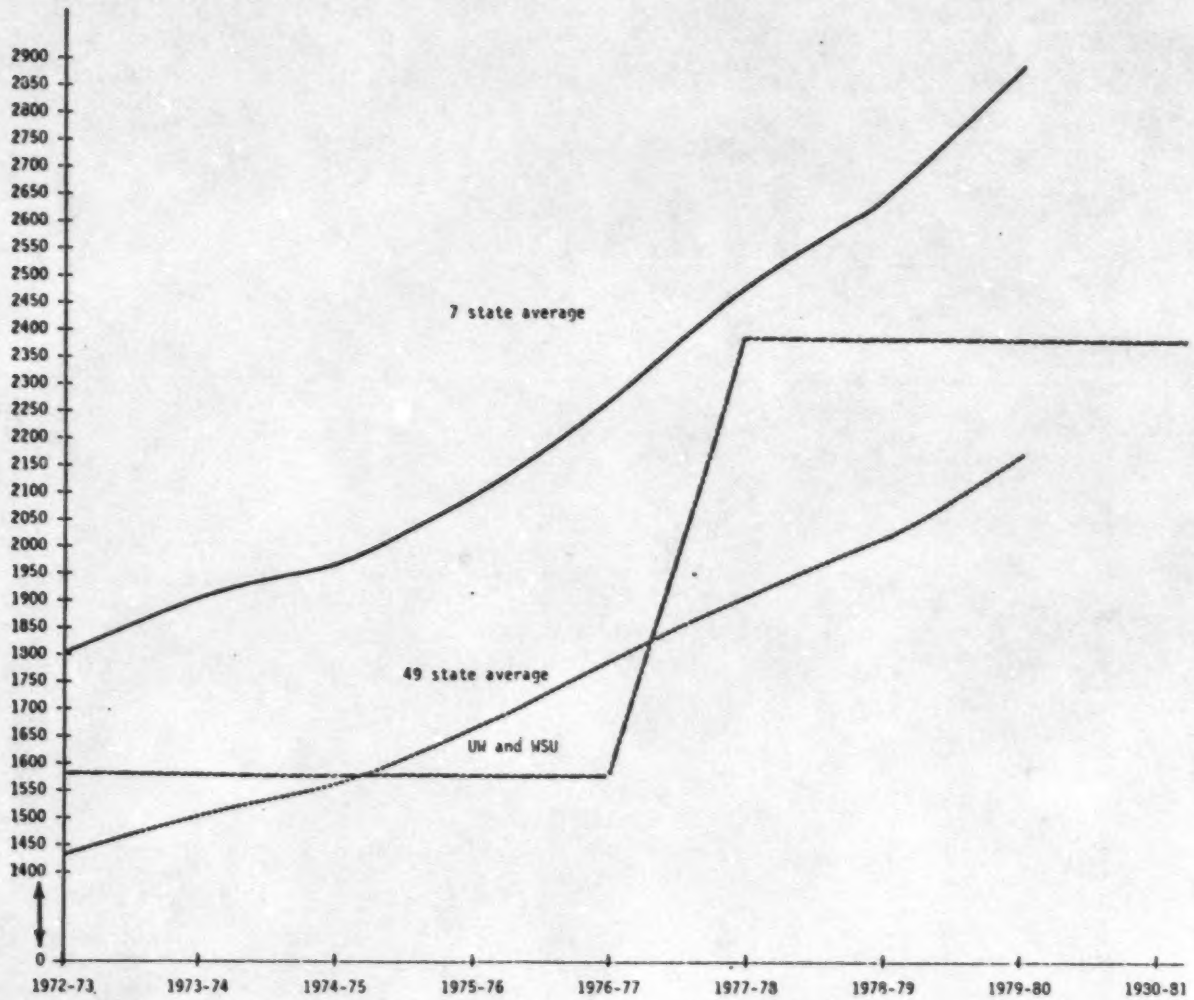

TABLE III

Universities
Resident Graduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

State	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80 Differential Graduate/Undergraduate
Alabama	$ 668	$ 772	$ 764	0
Alaska	672	672	694	+ 172
Arizona	450	550	605	+ 55
Arkansas	460	460	460	0
Colorado	800	845	926	+ 34
Connecticut	984	984	1162	- 14
Delaware	978	978	988	0
Florida*	792	792	792	+ 83
Georgia	702	702	731	0
Hawaii	577	577	577	+ 99
Idaho	534	558	644	+ 170
Iowa	858	858	950	+ 120
Kansas	688	710	716	0
Kentucky	620	620	620	+ 70
Louisiana	440	552	553	0
Maine	910	1050	1070	+ 130
Maryland	960	1040	1140	- 298
Massachusetts	780	895	1025	+ 73
Mississippi	703	707	879	0
Missouri	644	722	840	+ 72
Montana	613	613	625	0
Nebraska**	N/A	583	714	- 144
Nevada	440	440	440	- 220
New Hamsphire	1098	1248	1210	- 55
New Jersey	1222	1222	1345	+ 302
New Mexico	520	576	624	0
New York	1470	1470	1505	+ 500
North Carolina	520	525	572	- 4
North Dakota	653	653	753	+ 108
Ohio	1110	1185	1275	+ 270
Oklahoma	378	378	378	- 163
Pennsylvania	1347	1452	1581	+ 96
Rhode Island	N/A	1029	1110	- 22
South Carolina	732	732	807	0
South Dakota	N/A	743	826	+ 114
Tennessee	540	540	591	+ 33
Texas	378	378	420	0
Utah	590	634	645	- 45
Vermont	N/A	1164	1418	- 244
Virginia	N/A	909	974	+ 60
West Virginia	N/A	489	512	+ 30
Wyoming	434	434	434	0
Seven Comparison States				
California	$ 770	$ 791	$ 791	+ 60
Illinois	844	876	972	+ 46
Indiana	864	912	968	+ 46
Michigan	1461	1754	1953	+ 580
Minnesota	N/A	1110	1210	+ 150
Oregon	1166	1206	1295	+ 435
Wisconsin	1038	1145	1237	+ 360
Washington	741	768	768	+ 81
7 State Average	Incomplete data	1113	1204	
49 State Average		823	884	
8 State Rank		(8)	(8)	
National Rank		(25)	(28)	

* Based on 36 quarter hours.

** Same charge per credit hour - fewer graduate credits.

TABLE IV

Universities
Nonresident Graduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

State	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80 Differential Graduate/Undergraduate
Alabama	$ 1413	$ 1544	$ 1629	0
Alaska	1272	1272	1294	+ 172
Arizona	1640	2100	2310	+ 210
Arkansas	1090	1090	1090	0
Colorado	2642	2845	3388	+ 138
Connecticut	1638	1636	1852	- 666
Delaware	2113	2248	2248	0
Florida*	2232	2232	2232	+ 218
Georgia	1653	1653	1781	0
Hawaii	1402	1402	1402	+ 249
Idaho	1734	1758	2144	+ 170
Iowa	1818	1818	2000	+ 110
Kansas	1678	1700	1706	0
Kentucky	1600	1750	1900	+ 100
Louisiana	840	1052	1053	- 430
Maine	2345	2645	2950	+ 117
Maryland	1660	1940	2040	- 522
Massachusetts	1590	1775	2375	- 102
Mississippi	1478	1507	1704	0
Missouri	1844	2078	2424	+ 216
Montana	1981	1981	1993	0
Nebraska**	N/A	1353	1698	- 390
Nevada	1940	1940	1940	- 220
New Hamsphire	3348	3598	3760	- 55
New Jersey	1702	1702	1871	- 4
New Mexico	1516	1711	1867	0
New York	1870	1870	1905	+ 300
North Carolina	2230	2235	2282	- 4
North Dakota	1421	1421	1521	+ 108
Ohio	2220	2370	2550	+ 270
Oklahoma	1265	1265	1265	- 206
Pennsylvania	2727	2832	3150	+ 168
Rhode Island	N/A	1613	1892	- 877
South Carolina	1692	1692	1842	0
South Dakota	N/A	1268	1493	- 21
Tennessee	1476	1476	1593	+ 33
Texas	1458	1458	1506	0
Utah	1475	1608	1674	- 135
Vermont	N/A	3184	3638	- 674
Virginia	N/A	2024	2159	0
West Virginia	N/A	1529	1552	+ 50
Wyoming	1400	1720	1720	0
Seven Comparison States				
California	$ 2675	$ 2696	$ 3191	+ 60
Illinois	2076	2108	2332	+ 138
Indiana	1968	2160	2312	+ 152
Michigan	3573	3874	4173	+ 300
Minnesota	N/A	2775	2995	+ 411
Oregon	1313	1530	2210	- 774
Wisconsin	3272	3585	3871	+ 695
Washington	2736	2736	2736	+ 342
7 State Average	Incomplete data	2675	3012	
49 State Average		1972	2153	
8 State Rank		(4)	(5)	
National Rank		(8)	(10)	

* Based on 36 quarter hours.

** Same charge per credit hour - fewer graduate credits.

Colleges and State Universities

Tables V through VIII and the corresponding Charts III and IV show patterns in the college and state university sector similar to those of the major public universities. Increases in resident charges since 1972 as illustrated on Chart III have been 52.1 percent in the seven state average, 41.9 percent in the national average, and 24.8 percent at Washington institutions. In nonresident charges (Chart IV), the seven state average has increased 60.5 percent while the national average and charges to Washington students have increased 46.0 and 45.9 percent respectively. As in the doctoral university sector, the 1976-77 legislative action increasing charges to nonresident students to full cost of instruction resulted in a closer relationship to the increases in multi-state averages since 1972.

Tables VII and VIII display the data on graduate student charges that have been collected for the most recent three years. Currently Washington resident graduate rates are below the multi-state averages, while charges to nonresident graduates are above both the multi-state averages.

TABLE V

Colleges and State Universities
Resident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees
(State Averages)

State	Inst.	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Alabama	5	$ 433	$ 451	$ 466	$ 479	$ 532	$ 556	$ 562	$ 658
Arizona	1	304	330	336	380	400	400	500	500
Arkansas	4	405	405	405	405	405	480	481	481
Colorado	5	392	427	457	478	502	540	580	601
Connecticut	3	515	515	576	576	668[1]	679[1]	695[1]	710[1]
Florida	5	570	570	585	653	709[1]	709[1]	709[1]	709[1]
Georgia	8	400	409	422	476	517	529	532	568
Idaho	2	365	366	381	386	388	388	397	466
Iowa	1	600	600	600	630	630	694	694	774
Kansas	4	411	449	460	468	482	589	601	607
Kentucky	5	365	420	420	420	420	480	480	480
Louisiana	7	304	312	347	404	404	460	468	489
Maine	5	446	446	540	628	645	789	919	950
Maryland	6	427	566	611	646	699	771	787	829
Massachusetts	8	317	368	368	502	589	632	641	661
Mississippi	5	436	439	442	472	566	566	599	729[4]
Missouri	5	307	307	325	327	337	361	396	394[4]
Montana	2	439	442	467	471	476	497	497	497
Nebraska	2	424	530	545	550	557	559	607	637
Nevada	1	532	532	532	540	582	720	720	720
New Hampshire	2	720	720	728	736	838	851	967	986
New Jersey	7	637	637	667	667	819	858	858	891
New Mexico	1	333[1]	333[1]	333[1]	333[1]	343[1]	343[1]	356[1]	402
New York	10	765[1]	777[1]	820[1]	820[1]	861[1]	867[1]	895[1]	1005
North Carolina	5	456	473	488	488	488	523	534	545
North Dakota	4	400	405	421	470	473	482	483	589
Ohio	4	754	761	761	788	823	889	930	994
Oklahoma	6	340	343	346	346	407	407	407	408
Pennsylvania	11	722	772	823	884	884	965	1049	1051
Rhode Island	1	490	490	511	605	610	625	674	715
South Carolina	1	410	410	410	410	410	460	500	550
South Dakota	3	460	522	543	592	623	628	693	763
Tennessee	6	365	372	401[2]	440[2]	478[2]	478[2]	478[2]	510[2]
Texas	9	258	286	299[2]	327[2]	327[2]	348[2]	348[2]	373[2]
Utah	1	405	405	432[3]	465	471	522	558	588
Vermont	2	842	842	723[3]	723	723	723	825	1143
Virginia	5	544	575	617	703	720	746	856	903
West Virginia	7	255	262	266	313	321	327	359	365
Seven Comparison States									
California	11	$ 161	$ 161	$ 194	$ 194	$ 195	$ 200	$ 205	$ 209
Illinois	5	586	573	573	579	582	678	704	834
Indiana	2	615	645	720	720	720	795	840	900
Michigan	6	525	545	599	624	727	781	834	901
Minnesota	6	453	458	458	519	545	596	608	675
Oregon	4	518	556	589	650	695	720	767	849
Wisconsin	4	533	5891	6161	654	692	719	761	822
Washington	4	495	495	507	507	507	591	618	618
7 State Average		484	504	535	563	594	641	674	741
45 State Average		465	484	503	533	562	598	630	660
8 State Rank		(6)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(6)	(7)
National Rank		(17)	(20)	(22)	(23)	(27)	(24)	(20) (tie with Rhode Island)	(26)

[1]Average of lower division and upper division fees.

[2]Reported charges converted to 30 semester credit hours for comparability.

[3]Vermont decreased resident tuition and fees in 1974-75.

[4]Tuition and fees lowered at Missouri Southern State College.

TABLE VI

Colleges and State Universities
Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees
(State Averages)

State	Inst.	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Alabama	5	$ 612	$ 630	$ 5081	$ 564	$ 637	$ 664	$ 668[1]	769[1]
Arizona	1	969	995	1001	1136	1400	1400	1860	1860
Arkansas	4	771	771	771	771	771	887	889	946
Colorado	5	1258	1309	1423	1473	1530	1720	1844	2194
Connecticut	3	1395	1453	1468	1474	1658[2]	1670[2]	1685[2]	1708[2]
Florida	5	1620	1620	1665	1890	2014[2]	2014[2]	2014[2]	2014[2]
Georgia	8	908	956	962	1113	1231	1234	1246	1354
Idaho	2	1210	1211	1326	1331	1333	1333	1497	1866
Iowa	1	1000	1100	1200	1200	1200	1320	1320	1460
Kansas	4	857	1018	1029	1037	1051	1287	1299	1305
Kentucky	5	881	950	950	950	950	1200	1250	1300
Louisiana	7	929	941	973	988	1034	1090	1098	1120
Maine	5	1366	1396	1520	1598	1789	2104	2375	2650
Maryland	6	757	974	1028	1062	1354	1671	1708	1721
Massachusetts	8	653	678	691	948	1297	1377	1455	2283
Mississippi	5	1036	1039	1042	1052	1316	1334	1399	1554[5]
Missouri	5	798	801	805	809	809	825	863	866[5]
Montana	2	1286	1342	1439	1443	1448	1505	1505	1505
Nebraska	2	732	890	905	910	917	919	997	1057
Nevada	1	1732	1732	1764	1764	1782	2220	2220	2220
New Hampshire	2	1553	1553	1661	1936	2188	2251	2567	2636
New Jersey	7	1197	1197	1201	1201	1494	1532	1532	1576
New Mexico	1	900	900	900[2]	900[2]	1051[2]	1051[2]	1164[2]	1287
New York	10	1226	1250	1218[2]	1218[2]	1329[2]	1329[2]	1420[2]	1605
North Carolina	5	2007	2013	2020	2035	2105	2213	2223	2234
North Dakota	4	930	934	958	1007	1010	1043	1044	1150
Ohio	4	1710	1795	1811	1846	1897	1980	2088	2178
Oklahoma	6	835	838	846	846	999	999	999	1000
Pennsylvania	11	1408	1467	1529	1584	1584	1740	1879	1881
Rhode Island	1	1175	1175	1196	1326	1498	1513	1727	2018
South Carolina	1	910	910	910	910	910	960	1000	1100
South Dakota	3	920	1033	1083	1124	1208	1213	1278	1437
Tennessee	6	1067	1167	1245[3]	1292[3]	1403[3]	1403[3]	1403[3]	1512[3]
Texas	9	1335	1353	1381[3]	1402[3]	1402[3]	1429[3]	1429[3]	1473[3]
Utah	1	810	810	882	951	957	1084	1176	1398
Vermont	2	1972	1972	1972	2063	2150	2150	2405	2723
Virginia	5	1003	1034	1121	1233	1260	1286	1448	1497
West Virginia	7	1012	1019	1123	1219	1228	1234	1306	1312
Seven Comparison States									
California	11	$ 1268	$ 1272	$ 1451	$ 1488	$ 1493	$ 1766	$ 1915	$ 2009
Illinois	5	1335	1345	1345	1351	1353	1690	1717	1942
Indiana	2	1185	1260	1425	1425	1425	1650	1785	1943
Michigan	6	1265	1310	1461	1568	1715	1827	1940	2094
Minnesota	6	824	824	824	924	962[4]	1046[4]	1081[4]	1181[4]
Oregon	4	1407	1568	1680	1942	1809[4]	1951[4]	2076[4]	2365[4]
Wisconsin	4	1678	1787	1888	2080	2310	2451	2623	2843
Washington	4	1359	1359	1359	1359	1359	1983	1983	1983
7 State Average		1280	1338	1439	1540	1581	1768	1876	2054
45 State Average		1159	1191	1278	1297	1384	1479	1564	1692
8 State Rank		(3)	(3)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(2)	(3)	(5)
National Rank		(12)	(13)	(18)	(18)	(22)	(8)	(10)	(15)

[1]Alabama discontinued nonresident tuition at 3 of the 5 institutions surveyed.

[2]Average of lower division and upper division fees.

[3]Charges based on 30 credit hours per semester for comparability.

[4]Special waiver of nonresident fee to improve enrollment at Eastern Oregon College.

[5]Tuition and fees lowered at Missouri Southern State College.

CHART III

Colleges and State Universities
Resident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

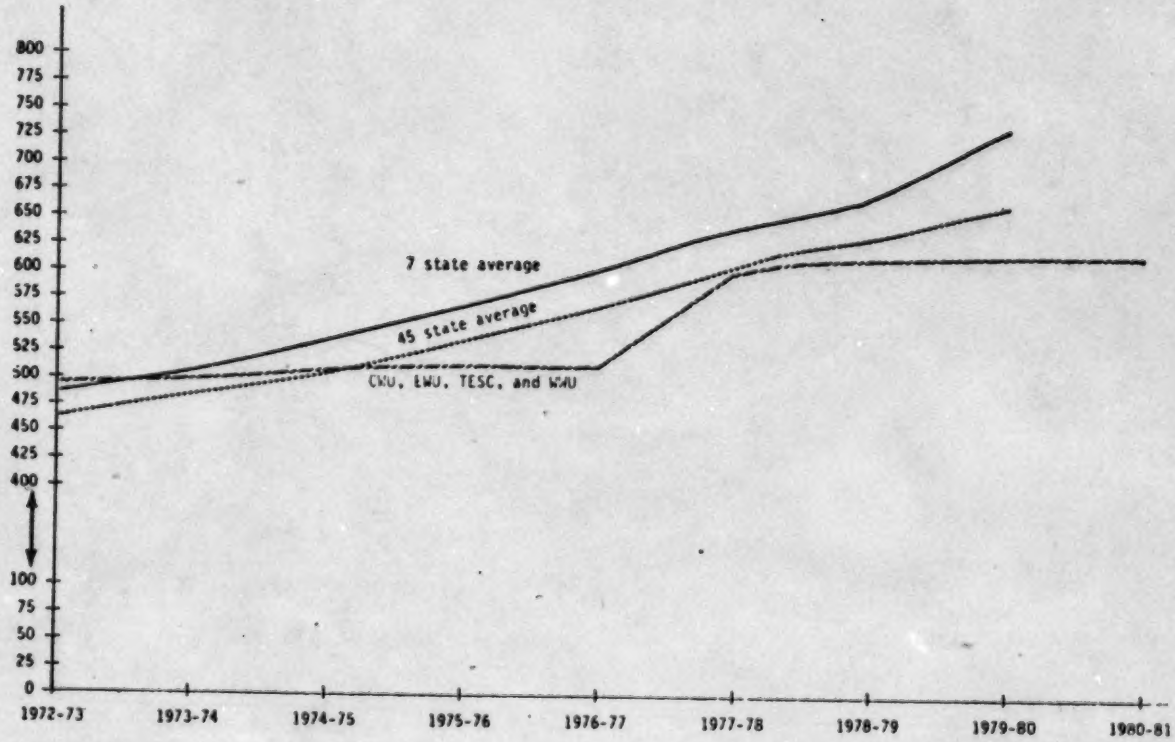

CHART IV

Colleges and State Universities
Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and/or Required Fees

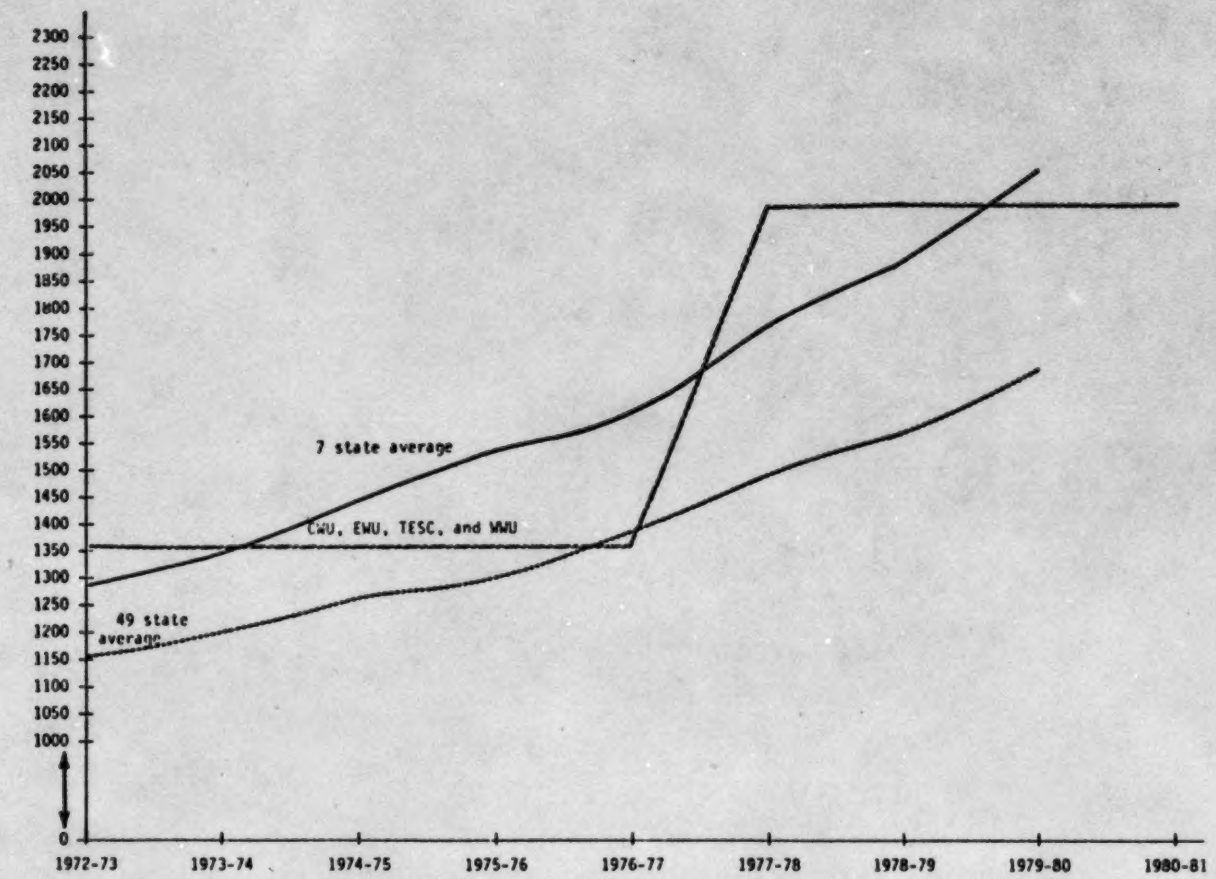

TABLE VII

Colleges and State Universities
Resident Graduate Tuition and/or Required Fees
(State Averages)

State	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80 Differential Graduate/Undergraduate
Alabama	$ 585	$ 643	$ 667	(-75 to +64)
Arizona	400	500	550	(+50)
Arkansas	480	482	480	(-7 to +10)
Colorado	540	580	660	(+23 to +27)
Connecticut	684	684	708	(-5 to 0)
Florida	792	792	792	(+83)
Georgia	529	532	568	0
Idaho	388	397	518	(+50 to +53)
Iowa	726	726	818	(+44)
Kansas	589	601	607	0
Kentucky	550	550	550	(+70)
Louisiana	374	465	484	(0 to -22)
Maine	693	799	819	0
Maryland	898	898	936	(-98 to +217)
Massachusetts	625	646	732	0
Mississippi	566	599	751	(0 to +108)
Missouri	382	397	410	(0 to +130)
Montana	527	527	497	0
Nebraska*	389	437	457	(-180)
Nevada	480	480	480	(-240)
New Hampshire	851	967	1036	(0 to +100)
New Jersey	1034	1041	1073	(+116 to +260)
New Mexico	343	356	402	0
New York	1470	1470	1505	(+500)
North Carolina	539	539	557	(-30 to +36)
North Dakota	597	597	697	(+129)
Ohio	1160	1238	1292	(+150 to +360)
Oklahoma	275	275	275	(-130 to -145)
Pennsylvania	918	1007	1000	(-82 to 0)
Rhode Island	N/A	762	868	(-153)
South Carolina	460	500	550	0
South Dakota	N/A	765	904	(+139)
Tennessee	508	508	550	(+30 to +42)
Texas	348	348	373	0
Utah	N/A	558	588	0
Vermont	600	700	900	(-240 to -250)
Virginia	N/A	788	817	(-391 to 0)
West Virginia	N/A	399	405	(+30)
Seven Comparison States				
California	$ 200	$ 205	$ 209	0
Illinois	693	721	868	(+16 to +46)
Indiana	752	792	888	(-132 to +108)
Michigan	706	755	823	(-68 to -115)
Minnesota	N/A	539	600	(-75)
Oregon	1157	1193	1291	(+435 to +474)
Wisconsin	866	892	999	(+177)
Washington	651	684	684	(+66)
7 State Average	Incomplete data	728	811	
45 State Average		661	710	
8 State Rank		(6)	(6)	
National Rank		(19) (Tie with Connecticut)	(23)	

* Same charge per credit hour - fewer graduate credits.

TABLE VIII

Colleges and State Universities
Nonresident Graduate Tuition and/or Required Fees
(State Averages)

State	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1979-80 Differential Graduate/Undergraduate
Alabama	$ 690	$ 749	$ 775	(-75 to +64)
Arizona	1640	1860	2046	(+185)
Arkansas	660	892	890	(-7 to +10)
Colorado	1720	1844	2447	(+94 to +111)
Connecticut	1675	1675	1706	(-5 to 0)
Florida	2232	2232	2232	(+218)
Georgia	1234	1246	1354	0
Idaho	1333	1497	1943	(+53 to +100)
Iowa	1518	1518	1680	(+220)
Kansas	1287	1299	1305	0
Kentucky	1400	1400	1400	(+1,400)
Louisiana	1004	1095	1115	(0 to -22)
Maine	2059	2356	2662	0
Maryland	898	898	936	(-683 to -988)
Massachusetts	1359	1451	2335	0
Mississippi	1344	1399	1576	(0 to +108)
Missouri	748	763	777	(0 to -320)
Montana	1535	1535	1505	0
Nebraska*	619	697	737	(-320)
Nevada	1580	1980	1980	(-240)
New Hampshire	2251	2567	2686	(0 to +100)
New Jersey	1450	1457	1497	(-46 to -149)
New Mexico	1051	1164	1287	0
New York	1870	1870	1905	(+300)
North Carolina	2268	2268	2286	(-50 to +60)
North Dakota	1158	1158	1258	(+129)
Ohio	2165	2283	2364	(-129 to +360)
Oklahoma	807	807	807	(-157 to -211)
Pennsylvania	1693	1836	1000**	(-917 to -830)
Rhode Island	N/A	1014	1228	(-790)
South Carolina	960	1000	1100	0
South Dakota	N/A	1220	1487	(+19)
Tennessee	1433	1433	1551	(+30 and +42)
Texas	1429	1429	1473	0
Utah	N/A	1176	1398	0
Vermont	1760	1920	2100	(-180)
Virginia	N/A	1234	1267	(-600 to 0)
West Virginia	N/A	1419	1425	(+60)
Seven Comparison States				
California	$ 1766	$ 1915	$ 2009	0
Illinois	1741	1769	2042	(+38 to +138)
Indiana	1523	1680	1850	(-294 to +108)
Michigan	1468	1552	1700	(-50 to -660)
Minnesota	N/A	951	1041	(-140)
Oregon	1304	1517	2206	(-774 to +1,389)
Wisconsin	2564	2645	2991	(+148)
Washington	2256	2256	2256	(+273)
7 State Average	Incomplete data	1718	1977	
45 State Average		1504	1630	
8 State Rank		(2)	(2)	
National Rank		(6)	(8)	

* Same charge per credit hour - fewer graduate credits.

** Nonresident fees reduced to resident charges.

Community Colleges

Table IX displays estimated state average charges to both resident and nonresident students at community colleges for the most recent two years. New Hampshire, South Carolina, and South Dakota do not have institutions in this category. It should be noted that in a few states charges to two-year university branch campuses have been included in state average responses.

Although there exists no precedent for reviewing community college statistics in conjunction with the seven comparison states, information is provided indicating the relationship of Washington tuition and fees to the six other "pacesetter" states as defined by the Carnegie Commission.

Since 1972, community college charges in Washington have increased 22.9 percent to residents and 74.4 percent to nonresidents. Though no historical data has been compiled for other states, Washington is currently charging resident student fees slightly lower than the multi-state averages, while charges to nonresident students are slightly higher.

TABLE IX

Community Colleges
Resident and Nonresident Tuition and/or Required Fees
(Estimated State Averages)

State	1978-79 Resident	1978-79 Nonresident	1979-80 Resident	1979-80 Nonresident
Alabama	$ 203	$ 203	$ 300	$ 300
Alaska	320[1]	920	360[1]	940
Arizona	146[1]	1594	152[1]	1852
Arkansas	266[1]	602	304[1]	646
Colorado	360	1323	389	1643
Connecticut	354	1054	354	1054
Delaware	514	1018	514	1018
Georgia	363	837	378	942
Hawaii	90	910	90	910
Idaho	370	738	370	738
Indiana	870	1707	750*	1740
Iowa	471	752	471	777
Kansas	450	1000	450	1000
Kentucky	390	1000	390	1000
Louisiana	340	970	340	970
Maine	423	974	426	1025
Maryland	400	800	420	841
Massachusetts	350	1525	456	1516
Minnesota	540	1080	574	1148
Mississippi	280	730	284	774
Missouri	321[1]	994	321[1]	994
Montana	285[1]	735	311[1]	735
Nebraska	372	687	446	674
Nevada	390	1890	390	1890
New Jersey	534	1829	544	1854
New Mexico	180	524	312	1000
North Carolina	117	594	117	594
North Dakota	541	909	590	909
Ohio	495	1010	520	1165
Oklahoma	290	754	295	760
Oregon	381	1520	429	1567
Pennsylvania	593	1935[4]	659	2090[4]
Rhode Island	416	0[4]	444	0[4]
Tennessee	252	1188	270	1272
Utah	482	977	490	1159
Vermont	400	800	500	1000
Virginia	300	1005	300	1005
West Virginia	284	1224	284	1224
Wisconsin	678	2505	746	2767
Wyoming	330	480	590	1344
Six Other "Pacesetter" States				
California	$ 0	$ 1500	$ 0	$ 1500
Florida	375	780	405	840
Illinois	399	2001	471	2080
Michigan	464	729	502	789
New York	722	1394	800	1475
Texas	120	400	120	400
Washington	306	1188	306	1188
6 State Average	347	1134	383	1181
46 State Average	373	1069[4]	405	1153
7 State Rank	(5)	(4)	(5)	(4)
National Rank	(33)	(15) (tie with Tennessee)	(35)	(16)

[1]In district charge.

[4]Rhode Island does not accept nonresident students in its community colleges. It has not been included in the nonresident state average.

*Removed previously required fees.

Summary

Since 1972, percentage increases in undergraduate charges have been greater in every category for the seven state average and the national averages than for Washington.

Since 1972, Washington's national ranking has declined in nearly every category. In 1979-80 Washington is between 4 percent and 24 percent below the national average in the assessment of charges to resident students in every sector. Tuition and fee rates to Washington nonresident students remain from 10 percent to 38 percent above the national average.

In 1979-80 Washington is between 4 percent and 36 percent below the seven state average in the assessment of charges to both resident and nonresident students in all but one category. Charges to nonresident graduate students at colleges and state universities remains about the seven state average.